

Review of five propositions presented by Paul in Romans...

- Man justly condemned for sin. Romans 1:18ff; 2:21; 3:23
- Law is not the remedy. Romans 6-7
- Grace is the remedy. Romans 3:19; cf. Galatians 3:11
- Grace available through faith. Romans 5:1-2
- Salvation "in Christ" by grace is for Jew and Gentile alike. Romans 9-11









Under Law All Are Guilty

- All under law. Romans 4:15; 5:13
- Consequences of violating God's law

 Death. Ezekiel 18:20; Romans 6:23; Genesis 2:16-17
- Only way to be justified under a system of law is to keep it perfectly. Galatians 3:11; James 2:10-11
 - Yet all have sinned. Romans 3:23
- THEREFORE, all deserve to die! Grace needed!!

UNDER LAW ... ALL ARE GUILTY Note again Romans 3:19

- A. All are amenable to law. cf. Romans 4:15; 1 John 3:4
- B. Law our "schoolmaster to bring us unto Christ" (Galatians 3:24)

Law makes us aware of our need for mercy.

UNDER LAW ... ALL ARE GUILTY Note again Romans 3:19

Law makes you aware that you are less than perfect. cf. Romans 3:19-20

- a.NOTE: "That every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God. Therefore by the deeds of the law..."
- (1) No article here "THE". "Therefore by <u>the</u> <u>deeds of law there shall no flesh be justified</u> <u>in His sight</u>."

The contrast is seen in Romans 3:22-26

- 1. All have sinned; therefore, we cannot claim justification on a law basis, for no one has kept any law perfectly. cf. Romans 1,2,3.
- 2. NOTE THE GRAMMAR "For all have sinned..."(Greek already sinned.) "All have come short..." (Greek - They are still coming short) they are still sinning.
- 3. Therefore we are saved by grace, not on the basis of law.
 - a. Obedience yet necessary ... Romans 4:1-4 Example of Abraham. Verses 19-22; James 2:21-23
 - (1) If you were justified on a works (or law) basis, you could brag about it, but no one can do that ... Romans 3:23ff.

The contrast is seen in Galatians 3:8-10

- 1. God would justify the Gentiles (nations) by faith, not through works of law.
- 2.As many as are of <u>works of law are under the</u> <u>curse</u>...
- 3. None keep God's law perfectly ... Therefore, we cannot be free of guilt on a basis of law...
 - a. Jews tried this and Jesus called them hypocrites. cf. Matthew 23:23.



Demands of Law

- Be perfect. Matthew 5:48
- Be holy. 1 Peter 1:15-16
- Be pure. 1 John 3:3
- Love, for God is love. 1 John 4:7
- Be merciful as God is merciful. Luke 6:36
- If these are carried to the absolute, where does that put you??? Hopeless!



BUT, we have a new system, <u>a new</u> <u>covenant</u>. Hebrews 8:7-12

- Perfect obedience versus Forgiveness of sins. This is why Christ died on the cross.
- 1. Romans 4 and Galatians 3 teach the same. We are not justified by works of law.
 - a. Galatians 3:10-14
 - b.Galatians 3:13 Christ redeemed us from the **curse** of the law.

(1) Here is the curse of a law system, which demands absolute perfection ... You must measure up in every respect in order to be free of guilt.

WE ARE JUSTIFIED BY GRACE THROUGH FAITH

- Paul then contrasts law with "faith." Galatians 3:13-14.
- 1. Christ died so that something could happen that had not happened before, so that man could be <u>forgiven of his sins. He became a</u> <u>curse for us that we might be redeemed from</u> <u>the curse of the law.</u>
- 2. How is this different from the law system?

Grace Offers Forgiveness. How?

- God sent Christ to die for the sinner. 1 Peter 2:24; Isaiah 53:4; cf. Matthew 11:28
- His death was preceded by a perfect life. Hebrews 4:15; 7:26-27; 1 Peter 2:21-22
- God's law was upheld. Romans 3:24-26
- At the same time provision was made for man's forgiveness. Hebrews 2:9,14,17; Romans 5:8-11, 19
- Certainly, this manifests the love of God to man. John 3:16; Romans 5:6-8



Works Mercy Perfect Obedience Forgiveness No Provision Provision	A Law System	A Grace System
	Works	Mercy
No Provision Provision	Perfect Obedience	Forgiveness
for Failure for Failure	No Provision for Failure	Provision for Failure



b Thus -- The Contrast in Terms Law Grace Works Vs. Faith Merit Promise Rom.4:2-4, 14 Rom.4:16

- Romans 4:12, 13-16 Repeating the point of verses 2,3,4, that Abraham did not obtain justification on the basis of works.
 Rom. 10:1-3 To seek justification on the basis
- Rom. 10:1-3 To seek justification on the basis of merit, as the Jews did, was to fail.
- Romans 10:4 "For Christ is the end of the law unto righteousness to every one that believeth."